

Math 254 Assignment 9~~14/100~~

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13 points

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① a)  $T(7,3) = 53^\circ\text{F}$

b) Ave ROC =  $\frac{T(8,4) - T(8,0)}{4} = \frac{66 - 35}{4} = \frac{31}{4} \approx 7.75^\circ\text{F/ft}$

c) The temperature decreases to about  $78^\circ\text{F}$ , then increases.

d) The temperature increases to about  $78^\circ\text{F}$ , then decreases.

e) Ave ROC =  $\frac{T(7,5) - T(7,1)}{5-1} = \frac{64 - 38}{4} = \frac{26}{4} = 6.5^\circ\text{F/ft}$

f) As one travels from  $(7,1)$  to  $(7,5)$ , the temperature increases by an average of  $6.5^\circ\text{F}$  per foot.

g) Ave ROC =  $\frac{T(9,1) - T(5,6)}{\sqrt{(9-5)^2 + (1-6)^2}} = \frac{50 - 62}{\sqrt{41}} = -\frac{12}{6.4} = -1.9^\circ\text{F/ft}$

\* h) As one travels from  $(5,6)$  to  $(9,1)$ , temperature decreases by an average of  $1.9^\circ\text{F}$  per foot.

② a) As wind speed increases, wind chill temperature decreases.

b) As actual temperature increases, wind chill temperature increases.

c)  $W(10,15) = -7^\circ\text{F}$  When the actual temperature is  $10^\circ\text{F}$  and the wind speed is  $15 \text{ mph}$ , the wind chill temperature is  $-7^\circ\text{F}$ .

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② d) Ave ROC =  $\frac{W(30,10) - W(0,10)}{30 - 0} = \frac{21 - (-16)}{30} = \frac{37}{30} = 1.2^{\circ}\text{F}/^{\circ}\text{F}_{\text{actual temp}}$  wind chill

e) Ave ROC =  $\frac{W(20,20) - W(20,5)}{20 - 5} = \frac{4 - 13}{15} = -\frac{9}{15} = -0.6^{\circ}\text{F/mph}$

③ a)  $T(3,200) = 44^{\circ}\text{F}$

b) The temperature at a depth of 3 feet and on the 200th day is  $44^{\circ}\text{F}$ .

c) Ave ROC =  $\frac{T(1.5,50) - T(0.5,50)}{1\text{ft}} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1^{\circ}\text{F/ft}$

d) Ave ROC =  $\frac{T(2,182.5) - T(2,0)}{182.5} = \frac{41 - 79}{182.5} = \frac{-38}{182.5} = -0.2^{\circ}\text{F/day}$

e) At a dept of 5 feet and on the 100th day, the temperature is decreasing by  $0.18^{\circ}\text{F}$  per day.

f) At a dept of 5 feet and on the 100th day, the temperature is decreasing by  $4.21^{\circ}\text{F}$  per foot deeper.

g)  $T_t(d,t) = -0.516 e^{-0.2d} \sin(0.0172t - 0.2d)$

$$T_d(d,t) = 6e^{-0.2d} \sin(0.0172t - 0.2d)$$

$$-6e^{-0.2d} \cos(0.0172t - 0.2d)$$

# Assignment 9 Additional Exercises

C

$$f(x,y) = 5e^{-3xy^2}$$

$$\boxed{f_x(x,y) = -15y^2 e^{-3xy^2}}$$

$$\boxed{f_{xx}(x,y) = 45y^4 e^{-3xy^2}}$$

$$\boxed{f_y(x,y) = -30xy e^{-3xy^2}}$$

$$\boxed{f_{yy}(x,y) = 180x^2y^2 e^{-3xy^2} - 30x e^{-3xy^2}}$$

$$\boxed{f_{xy}(x,y) = 75xy^3 e^{-3xy^2} - 30y e^{3xy^2}}$$

