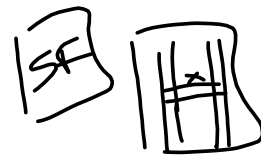


$$x = c_1 e^{-4t} + c_2 e^{4t}$$

$$x' = -4c_1 e^{-4t} + 4c_2 e^{4t}$$

$$x'' = 16c_1 e^{-4t} + 16c_2 e^{4t}$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 16x = 0$$



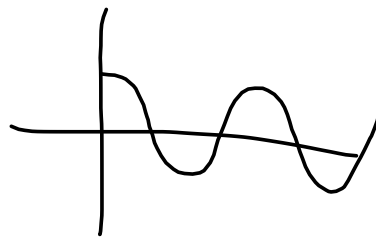
$$\begin{aligned} \text{LHS} = x'' + 16x &= 16c_1 e^{-4t} + 16c_2 e^{4t} + 16(c_1 e^{-4t} + c_2 e^{4t}) \\ &= 32c_1 e^{-4t} + 32c_2 e^{4t} \\ &\neq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$x = c_1 e^{-4t} + c_2 e^{4t}$ is not a sol to $x'' + 16x = 0$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 16x = 0$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = -16x$$

$$x = \sin 4t, \cos 4t$$



$x = \frac{1}{4}e^{-4t}$ satisfies $x(0) = \frac{1}{4}, x'(0) = 0$

$$x(0) = \frac{1}{4}e^0 = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$x' = -e^{-4t}$$

$x'(0) = -1 \neq 0$ so x does not satisfy $x'(0) = 0$

$$5x^4 - 7x^3 + \dots + Z =$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{x}{y} = 0 \quad \text{Not linear} \quad \frac{dy}{dx} + \{\ } y = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{y}{x} = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} + \left(-\frac{1}{x}\right)y = 0$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x}{y} \\ y \frac{dy}{dx} = x \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = 0.092 \\ \frac{d^3 y}{dx^3} = 0.092x + C_1 \\ \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} = \frac{0.092}{2}x^2 + C_1x + C_2 \end{array}$$

C. $y' + 2y = y^2$

$y' = y^2 - 2y$

$F(x,y) = F(y)$

Autonomous

A. $\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{x}{y} = 0$

$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x}{y}$

$F(x,y) = \frac{x}{y}$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{B. } y' - 2xy = x \\ \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{Separable} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} y' = 2xy + x \\ \quad = x(2y + 1) \\ \quad = g(x)h(y) \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} y' + 2xy = x^2 \\ y' = 2xy + x^2 \\ \quad = x(2y + x) \\ \quad \quad \quad \underline{\text{Not separable}} \end{array}$$