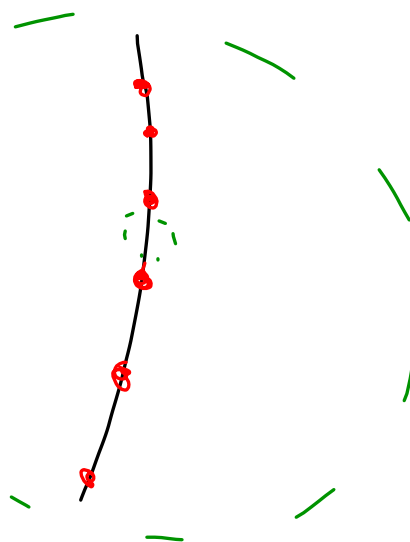
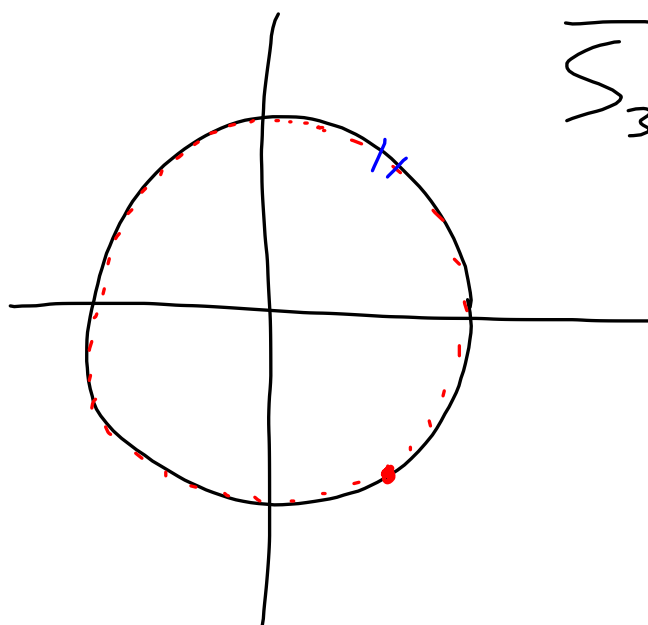
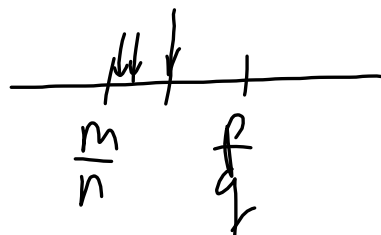


$$\{e^{-ni} : n \in \mathbb{Z}, n \neq 0\}$$





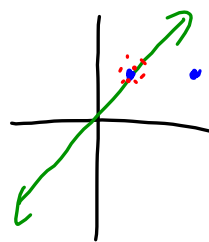
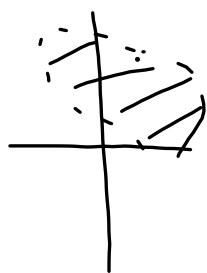
$$\overline{\Sigma}_3 = \{z : |z| = 1\}$$



$f(z) = z^2$ differentiable for
all $z \in \mathbb{C}$.

$f(z) = \frac{1}{z}$ differentiable for
all $z \in \mathbb{C}$ except $z = 0$.

$f(z) = x^2 + iy^2$ Differentiable where
 $y = x$.



- ① f is differentiable at z_0 if ... as before
- ② f is holomorphic at z_0 if f is differentiable in an ε -neighborhood of z_0
- ③ f is entire if it is holomorphic at every $z \in \mathbb{C}$.

f is holomorphic at z_0



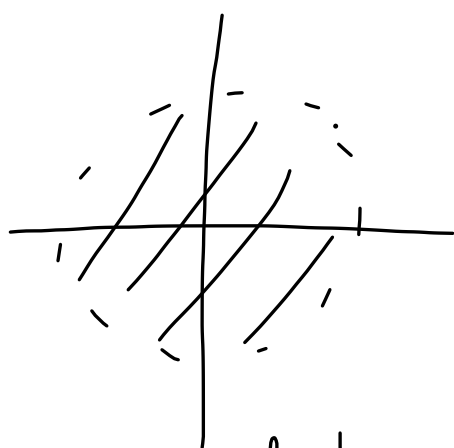
differentiable everywhere
in some ε -neighborhood
of z_0

f is analytic at z_0

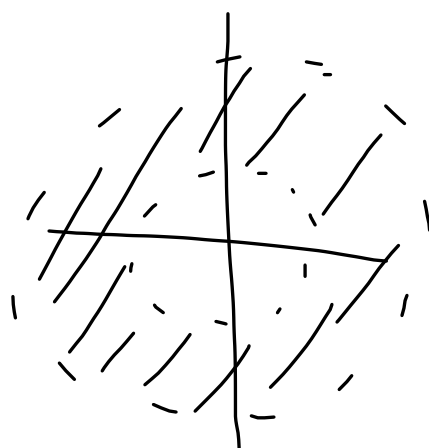


f has a power series
representation in some
 ε -neighborhood of z_0

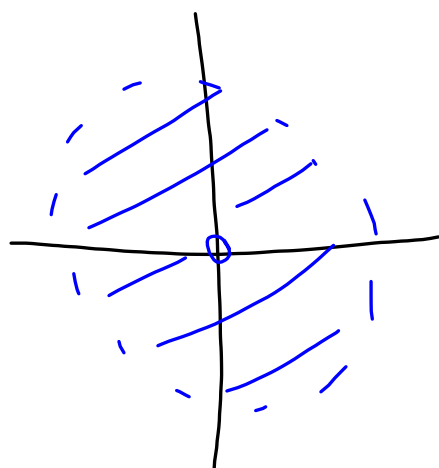
$$f(z) = a_0 + a_1(z-z_0) + a_2(z-z_0)^2 + a_3(z-z_0)^3 + \dots$$



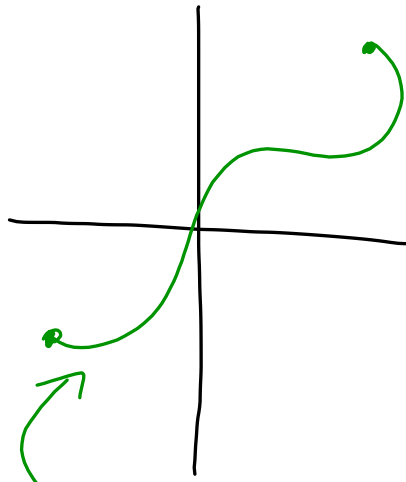
open disk



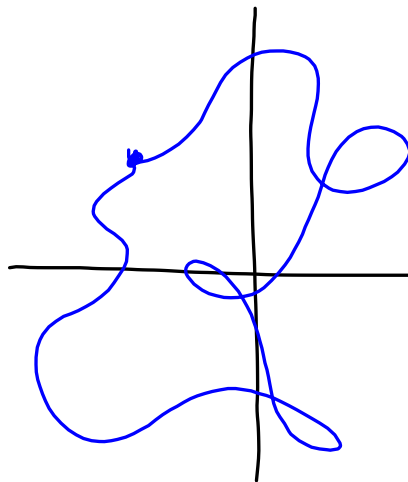
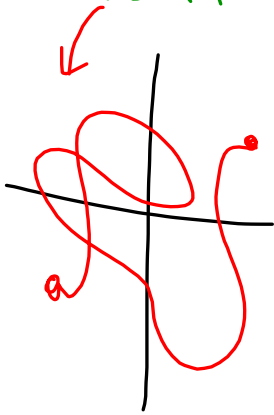
annular region



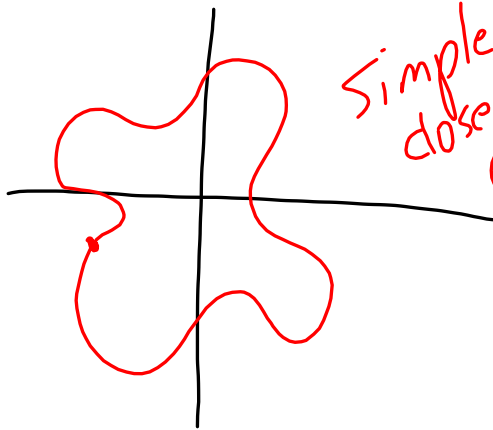
punctured disk



Contour



closed contour
not a simple closed contour



Simple closed contour

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{1} \\ 1-x \overline{) 1} \\ \underline{1-x} \\ x \end{array}$$